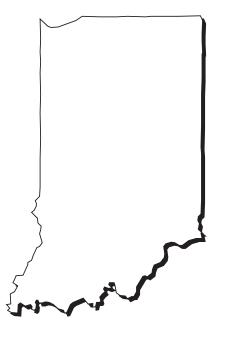




correlated to the

Indiana Academic Standards for English/Language Arts, Grade 2





Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Journeys Common Core Indiana Grade 2

correlated to the

Indiana Academic Standards English Language Arts Grade 2

Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
2.1. READIN	2.1. READING: Word Recognition, Fluency, and Vocabulary Development		
Phonemic Aw	areness		
2.1.1	Demonstrate an awareness of the sounds that are made by	different letters by:	
•	distinguishing beginning, middle, and ending sounds in	Teacher Edition	
•	rhyming words.	2-1: T13, T16-17, T35, T36-37, T45, T57, T109, T112-113, T133, T134-135, T143, T144, T231, T307-308, T334, T457, T465 2-2: T213, T16, T37, T47, T57, T58-59, T69, T114-115, T140-141, T159, T150-151, T161, T162-163, T171, T216-217, T238-239, T350-351, T362 2-3: T50, T134-135, T144, T154-155, T205, T208-209, T231, T242, T313, T329, T330-331, T350-351 Student Edition	
		Teacher Edition 2-1: T44, T230, T332, T434 2-2: T36, T170, T236, T438 2-3: T38, T132, T240 2-4: T40, T140 2-5: T38, T113, T139, T248, T370 2-6: T50, T148	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
•	clearly pronouncing blends and vowel sounds.	Teacher Edition 2-1: T17, T18, T37, T113, T115, T135, T157, T211, T213, T233, T309, T335, T446, T457 2-3: T144, T242, T307, T308, T331, T340, T351, T453 2-4: T52, T117
		2-6: T117, T415
2.1.10	Identify simple multiple-meaning words (change, duck).	Teacher Edition 2-1: T12, T258-259 2-6: T66-67
2.1.11	Know and use common word families (such as -ale, -est, -ine, -ock, -ump) when reading unfamiliar words	Teacher Edition 2-1: T255, T263, T343, T355, T365 2-2: T48, T111, T139, T450 2-3: T48, T253, T340 2-4: T52, T63, T352, T452 2-5: T238
Decoding and	d Word Recognition	
2.1.2	Recognize and use knowledge of spelling patterns (such as <i>cut/cutting</i> , <i>slide/sliding</i>) when reading.	Teacher Edition 2-1: T460-461, T464 2-2: T248-249, T260-261, T314-315, T316, T340-341, T346, T358, T362, T368, T464-468 2-3: T16-17, T18, T36, T40-41, T46, T56, T60-T61, T66, T72, T354-355 2-4: T16-17, T18, T38, T42-43, T48, T58, T60, T62, T68, T74, T266-267 2-5: T150, T152, T162, T216-217, T218-219, T240-241, T258, T263, T268, T274, T363, T448

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.1.3	Decode (sound out) regular words with more than one syllable (dinosaur, vacation).	Teacher Edition 2-1: T58, T67, T143, T156, T165 2-2: T247, T259, T269, T349, T361, T371 2-3: T13, T39, T48, T49, T59, T69, T401, T429, T451, T461 2-4: T13, T41, T51, T61, T71 2-5: T149, T161, T171, T213, T239, T249, T261, T271, T313, T339 2-6: T309, T334, T335, T409, T434, T435, T445, T457, T467
2.1.4	Recognize common abbreviations (Jan., Fri.).	Student Edition 2-3: 538-539
2.1.5	Identify and correctly use regular plural words (mountain/mountains) and irregular plural words (child/children, mouse/mice).	Student Edition 2-2: 218 Teacher Edition 2-2: T34, T44, T54, T66, T72, T73, T368 2-3: T63, T66
2.1.6	Read aloud fluently and accurately with appropriate changes in voice and expression.	 Z-3: T63, T66 Teacher Edition 2-1: T19, T48-49, T110, T115, T146, T158, T213, T244-245, T306, T311, T346-347, T349, T408, T413, T447 2-2: T19, T49, T51, T117, T152, T153, T219, T250, T352-353, T419, T451, T453 2-3: T14, T19, T51, T53, T117, T145, T211, T307, T341, T407, T442-443 2-4: T19, T53, T73, T114, T119, T153, T219, T252, T253, T319, T419 2-5: T52-53, T152-153, T252-253, T319, T352, T353 2-6: T53, T152, T219, T247, T315, T348-349, T448-449

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Vocabulary a	nd Concept Development	
2.1.7	Understand and explain common synonyms (words with the same meaning) and antonyms (words with opposite meanings).	Teacher Edition 2-2: T366-367 2-4: T166-167 2-5: T247, T366-367 2-6: T166
2.1.8	Use knowledge of individual words to predict the meaning of unknown compound words (<i>lunchtime</i> , <i>lunchroom</i> , <i>daydream</i> , <i>raindrop</i>).	Teacher Edition 2-2: T264-T265 2-4: T112 2-5: T266-T267
2.1.9	Know the meaning of simple prefixes (word parts added at the beginning of words such as un-) and suffixes (word parts added at the end of words such as -ful).	Teacher Edition 2-5: T52, T63, T217, T241, T263, T317, T341, T362, T448 2-6: T52, T63, T163, T263
2.1.10	Identify simple multiple-meaning words (change, duck).	Teacher Edition 2-1: T12, T258-259 2-6: T66-67

Standard	Descriptor	Citations			
2. READING	2. READING: Comprehension and Analysis of Nonfiction and Informational Text				
Structural Features of Informational and Technical Materials					
2.2.1 Use titles, tables of contents, and chapter headings to Student Edition		Student Edition			
	locate information in text.	2-1: 30-33			
		Teacher Edition			
		2-1: T160-161, T249			
		2-2: T255			
		2-3: T247			
		2-4: T357			
		Extended Reading: T507			
		2-5: T257			
		2-6: T353			
		Extended Reading: T503-T509			
2.2.11	Identify text that uses sequence or other logical order (alphabetical order or time).	Student Edition			
		2-1: 12, 14, 19, 26			
		2-4: 50, 52, 74			
		2-5: 285, 299			
		2-6: 454, 456, 465, 466			
		Teacher Edition			
		2-1: T15, T24, T27, T39			
		2-2: T33, T135, T233, T334, T434-435			
		2-3: T35, T129, T263, T324-325			
		2-4: T36, T137, T337			
		2-5: T134-135, T229, T235, T242-243, T322, T334-335, T433			
		2-6: T36, T222, T227, T230-231, T238, T330-331, T431			

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Analysis of G	rade-Level-Appropriate Nonfiction and Informational Text	
2.2.2	State the purpose for reading. Example: Read an informational text about pets to decide what kind of animal would make the best pet	Student Edition 2-1: 13, 41, 73, 105, 145 2-2: 187, 225, 265, 297, 335 2-3: 373, 409, 437, 471, 505 2-4: 13, 51, 89, 125, 165 2-5: 209, 243, 277, 313, 347 2-6: 383, 455, 485, 519 Teacher Edition 2-1: T25, T121, T219, T317, T419 2-2: T25, T123, T224, T322, T425 2-3: T123, T124, T217, T315, T413 2-4: T25, TT125, T224, T325, T425 Extended Reading: T507 2-5: T25, T125, T225, T324, T425 2-6: T25, T44, T125, T321, T421 Extended Reading: T503

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	Use knowledge of the author's purpose(s) to comprehend informational text. Example: Read an informational text that compares different people, animals, or plants, such as What Do You Do with a Tail Like This? by Robin Page and Steve Jenkins.	Student Edition 2-1: 72-73, 74, 86, 90 2-2: 353, 355 2-3: 470, 472, 487, 490 2-6: 413, 438, 441 Teacher Edition 2-1: T216, T218, T225, T234-235 2-2: T215, T415, T433, T442-443 2-3: T127, T314, T312, T314, T323, T332-333 2-4: T165, T315 Extended Reading: T506-T514 2-6: T133, T142-143
		Extended Reading: T506, T508, T509

Standard	Descriptor	l .	Citations
2.2.4	Ask and respond to questions (when, who, where, why,	Student	t Edition
	what if, how) to aid comprehension about important	2-1:	43,75
	elements of informational texts. Example: After reading a short account about the first	2-2:	191, 337
	man on the moon, ask and answer why, what if, and how		424, 439
	questions to understand the lunar landing.	2-5:	211
		Teache	r Edition
			T15, T26, T27, T50, T307, T314, T315, T318, T320, T321, T322, T323, T324, T325, T326, T327, T348, T409, T420, T422, T424, T425, T426, T427, T428, T430, T448
			T124, T125, T126, T127, T128, T129, T130, T133, T134, T154, T313, T324, T325, T326, T327, T328, T329, T331, T332, T354
			T26, T27, T28, T29, T30, T31, T32, T33, T34, T52, T63, T305, T410, T411, T414, T415, T417, T419, T421, T422, T423, T444
			T54, T128, T130, T134, T154, T326, T328, T332, T335, T336, T354, T454
		Extend	ed Reading: T506-T514
			T127, T129, T130, T154, T165, T322, T323, T327, T328, T332, T343, T354
			T26, T27, T28, T30, T31, T32, T33, T34, T35, T45, T154, T226, T227, T248, T329, T350
		Extend	ed Reading: T503-T509

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.2.5	Restate facts and details or summarize the main idea in the text to clarify and organize ideas. Example: Summarize information learned from a text, such as detail about ant colonies stated in <i>Ant Cities</i> by Arthur Dorros or reported about spider webs in <i>Spider Magic</i> by Dorothy Hinshaw Patent.	Student Edition 2-1: 104 2-2: 264, 266, 281, 282, 296, 334, 336, 349, 354 2-3: 436, 438, 454, 456, 470 2-5: 208, 210, 217, 228, 276 2-6: 484
		Teacher Edition 2-1: T15, T209, T307, T409 2-2: T113, T215, T313, T373 2-3: T15, T261, T263, T305, T403, T463 2-4: T15, T115, T215, T315, T415, T471, T473 Extended Reading: T506-T514 2-5: T15, T215, T469 2-6: T15, T269, T311, T411 Extended Reading: T503-T509
2.2.6	Recognize cause-and-effect relationships in a text. Example: Read an informational book that explains some common scientific causes and effects, such as the growth of a plant from a seed or the effects of different weather patterns, such as too much snow or rain at one time causing flooding.	Student Edition 2-1: 104, 106, 112, 130 2-2: 271, 283 2-3: 504, 506, 515, 530 2-5: 215, 229, 312, 314, 321, 332, 362, 365 Teacher Edition 2-1: T314, T316, T321, T337-338 2-2: T15, T227, T240-241 Extended Reading: T513 2-3: T410, T412, T417, T432-433 2-5: T27, T42-43, T324, T329, T342-343, T432, T440-441 2-6: T115, T311 Extended Reading: T505

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.2.7	Interpret information from diagrams, charts, and graphs. Example: Use a five-day weather chart or a weather chart on the Internet to determine the weather for the coming weekend.	Student Edition 2-1: 40, 58-59, 65, 174-176 2-2: 188, 190, 202, 206, 210, 254, 256, 257, 358 2-3: 408, 410, 415, 422, 424, 446, 457 2-4: 194 2-5: 346, 348, 351, 364, 368 2-6: 410, 444, 446
		Teacher Edition 2-1: T118, T120, T136-137, T216, T416 2-2: T22, T24, T31, T40-41, T222, T270 2-3: T120-121, T125, T136-137, T221, T262, T360, T462 2-4: T172, T322, T324, T331, T344, T372 2-5: T72, T172, T272, T372, T422, T424, T427, T468 2-6: T72, T368, T468
2.2.8	Follow two-step written instructions.	Teacher Edition 2-5: T172
2.2.9	Use context (the meaning of the surrounding text) to understand word and sentence meanings.	Student Edition 2-1: 10-11, 38-39, 70-71, 102-103, 142-143 2-2: 186-187, 192, 207, 222-223, 262-263, 294-295, 332-333 2-3: 370-371, 406-407, 434-435, 468-469, 502-503 2-4: 10-11, 48-49, 86-87, 122-123, 162-163 2-5: 206-207, 240-241, 274-275, 310-311, 344-345 2-6: 380-381, 418-419, 452-453, 482-483, 516-517, 525, 541 Teacher Edition 2-1: T20-21, T48-49, T312, T360-361, T414, T451 2-2: T27, T455 2-5: T462-463 2-6: T423

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.2.10	Draw conclusions or confirm predictions about what will happen next in a text by identifying key words (signal words that alert the reader to a sequence of events, such as before, first, during, while, as, at the same time, after, then, next, at last, finally, now, when or cause and effect, such as because, since, therefore, so).	Student Edition 2-2: 224, 226, 231, 250 2-3: 372, 374, 381, 394 2-4: 12 2-5: 208, 276, 278, 290, 298 2-6: 382, 405, 407
		Teacher Edition 2-1: T22-23, T26, T30, T48, T113, T120, T122, T125, T142-143, T146, T313 2-2: T113, T120, T122, T216 2-3: T22, T32, T24-43, T122, T216 2-4: T23, T27, T33 2-5: T222, T224, T231, T242-243 2-6: T23, T29, T31, T35, T44-45, T134

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
3. READING	: Comprehension and Analysis of Literary Text	
Analysis of G	rade-Level-Appropriate Literary Text	
2.3.1	Compare plots, settings, and characters presented by different authors. Example: Read and compare Strega Nona, an old Italian folktale retold by Tomie DePaola, with Ox-Cart Man by Donald Hall.	Student Edition 2-1: 65,97,137,177 2-2: 217,257,289,327,361 2-3: 401,429,463,497,537 2-4: 43,477,511,547 2-5: 235,305,339 Teacher Edition 2-1: T61,T359,T459 2-2: T161,T365,T463 2-3: T63,T157,T255,T353,T455 2-4: T265,T365,T422,T424,T444-445 2-5: T65,T165,T265,T365,T461 2-6: T165,T264,T361,T461
2.3.2	Create different endings to stories and identify the problem and the impact of the different ending. Example: Read a story, such as Fin M'Coul — The Giant of Knockmany Hill, Tomie DePaola's retelling of an Irish folktale. Then, discuss different possible endings to the story, such as how the story would change if Fin's wife had not helped him or if Fin were not a giant.	Student Edition 2-1: 97

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.3.3	Compare and contrast versions of same stories from different cultures. Example: Compare fairy tales and folktales that have been retold by different cultures, such as <i>The Three Little Pigs</i> and the southwestern/Latino version <i>The Three Little Javelinas</i> by Susan Lowell, or <i>Cinderella</i> and the African version, <i>Mufaro's Beautiful Daughters</i> by John Steptoe.	Student Edition 2-1: 63-64 2-2: 325-327 2-3: 460-463 2-6: 47-477 Teacher Edition 2-1: T159 2-2: T365 2-3: T255 2-6: T261
2.3.4	Identify the use of rhythm, rhyme, and alliteration (using words with repeating consonant sounds) in poetry or fiction. Example: Listen to or read the rhymes for each letter of the alphabet in <i>A My Name Is Alice</i> by Jane Bayer. Tell what effects the writer uses to make the poems fun to hear.	Student Edition 2-1: 62, 63, 64 2-2: 286, 289, 321 2-3: 395, 426-428, 429 2-4: 114-116 Teacher Edition 2-1: T158 2-2: T262, T322, T360 Extended Reading: T506 2-3: T71, T156 2-4: T364 2-6: T138

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.3.5	Confirm predictions about what will happen next in a	Student Edition
	story	2-1: 12-13, 17-35
		2-3: 372-373
		2-4: 12-13
		2-5: 208-209
		2-6: 382-383
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T22-23, T30
		2-3: T23
		2-4: T23
		2-5: T23, T27, T30, T42-43
		2-6: T23
2.3.6	Recognize the difference between fantasy and reality.	Student Edition
		2-4: 166
		2-6: 384
		Teacher Edition
		2-2:
		Extended Reading: T505
		2-4: T424
		2-6: T24, T224
2.3.7	Identify the meaning or lesson of a story.	Student Edition
		2-1: 137
		2-2: 322, 324
		2-4: 73
		2-5: 338
		Teacher Edition
		2-2: T365

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
4. WRITIN	G: Processes and Features	
Organization	and Focus	
2.4.1	Create a list of ideas for writing.	Student Edition 2-1: 33,61 2-2: 289 2-4: 157 2-6: 547 Teacher Edition 2-1: T353
2.4.2	Organize related ideas together to maintain a consistent focus.	Student Edition 2-1: 33, 61, 141, 177 2-4: 84, 120, 160-161 2-5: 238, 342-343 Teacher Edition 2-1: T55, T65, T261 2-2: T147 2-3: T357 2-4: T349 2-5: T147, T259 2-6: T147
Research Pr	ocess and Technology	
2.4.3	Find ideas for writing stories and descriptions in pictures or books.	Student Edition 2-1: 61 2-3: 459, 463 2-4: 81, 160-161, 193 Teacher Edition 2-1: T55, T353, T363 2-3: T435 2-5: T45, T443 2-6: T47

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.4.4	Understand the purposes of various reference materials (such as a dictionary, thesaurus, or atlas).	Student Edition 2-1: 177 2-2: 217, 361 2-3: 463 2-5: 342-343 2-6: 413, 450 Teacher Edition 2-1: T53, T151, T451 2-2: T53, T157, T357, T455 2-3: T55, T149, T256-257, T345, T447 2-4: T157, T257 2-5: T57, T66-67, T157, T356, T452 2-6: T57, T157, T251, T453
2.4.5	Use a computer to draft, revise, and publish writing.	Teacher Edition 2-1: T433, T443, T453, T463, T470, T470 2-2: T72, T272, T437, T447, T457, T467, T474 2-3: T362, T437, T449, T466 2-4: T439, T449, T459, T469, T476 2-5: T435, T445, T455, T465, T472 2-6: T147, T173, T270, T465, T472

Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
Evaluation ar	Evaluation and Revision		
2.4.6	Review, evaluate, and revise writing for meaning and clarity.	Student Edition 2-1: 67, 68-69, 99, 100 2-2: 292 2-3: 404 2-5: 374 Teacher Edition 2-1: T70, T168, T266, T368, T463, T468 2-2: T374, T467, T472 2-3: T72, T166, T264, T459, T464 2-4: T74, T177, T274, T276, T374, T469, T474 2-5: T73, T174, T274, T374, T465, T470 2-6: T74, T76, T165, T174, T176, T370, T465, T470	
2.4.7	Proofread ones' own writing, as well as that of others, using an editing checklist or list of rules.	Student Edition 2-1: 68-69, 140-141, 180-181 2-2: 220, 260, 292, 330, 364 2-3: 404, 432, 466, 500, 540 2-4: 46, 84, 120, 160, 200 2-5: 238, 272, 308, 342, 374 2-6: 450	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.4.8	Revise original drafts to improve sequence (the order of events) or to provide more descriptive detail.	Student Edition 2-2: 290 2-5: 238, 301 Teacher Edition 2-1: T70, T168, T266, T368, T463, T468 2-2: T374, T467, T472 2-3: T72, T166, T264, T459, T464 2-4: T74, T177, T274, T276, T374, T469, T474 2-5: T73, T174, T274, T374, T465, T470 2-6: T74, T76, T165, T174, T176, T370, T465, T470
5. WRITING	: Applications (Different Types of Writing and Their C	Characteristics)
2.5.1	 Write brief narratives based on experiences that: move through a logical sequence of events (chronological order, order of importance). describe the setting, characters, objects, and events in detail. Example: Write a story about an experience that took place during a certain season in the year: spring, summer, fall, or winter. Tell the story in the order that it happened and describe it in enough detail so that the reader can picture clearly the place, people, and events. 	Student Edition 2-1: 100, 140-141, 180-181 2-4: 46-47, 81, 84, 160-161, 200-201 2-6: 511 Teacher Edition 2-1: T55, T65, T72, T131, T141, T153, T163, T170, T229, T239, T251, T257, T261, T268, T331, T341, T353, T363, T370, T433, T443, T453, T463, T470 2-2: Extended Reading: T510 2-4: T39, T49, T69, T76, T139, T149, T159, T165, T169, T177, T237, T247, T259, T269, T276, T347, T439, T449, T459, T469, T476

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.5.2	Write a brief description of a familiar object, person, place, or event that: • develops a main idea. • uses details to support the main idea. Example: Write a descriptive piece on a topic, such as Houses Come in Different Shapes and Sizes.	Student Edition 2-1: 36-37, 64, 97 2-2: 357 2-4: 43, 81, 113, 120 Teacher Edition 2-1: T41, T139, T219, T229, T239, T251 2-2: Extended Reading: T510 2-4: T49, T447 2-6: T49
2.5.3	Write a friendly letter complete with the date, salutation (greeting, such as <i>Dear Mr. Smith</i>), body, closing, and signature. Example: Write a letter to the police department in your town asking if someone can come to your classroom to talk about bicycle safety.	Student Edition 2-1: 68-69 2-2: 323 2-3: 401, 404 Teacher Edition 2-1: T131, T153, T163, T219 2-3: T63, T67 2-4: T358

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.5.4	Write rhymes and simple poems.	Student Edition
		2-1: 64
		2-4: 43, 116
		2-6: 416, 547
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T44, T332
		2-1: 144, 1332 2-2: T236, T438
		2-3: T38, T240
		2-4: T40, T65, T140, T260, T370
		2-5: T38, T248
		2-6: T39, T59, T145, T461
2.5.5	Use descriptive words when writing.	Student Edition
		2-1: 36-37, 64, 93, 97
		2-2: 253
		2-4: 46-47, 81, 84, 113, 116, 120
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T55, T65, T72, T131, T141, T153, T163, T170, T229, T239, T251, T257, T261, T268, T331, T341, T353, T363, T370, T433, T443, T453, T463, T470
		2-4: T39, T49, T69, T76, T139, T149, T159, T165, T169, T177, T237, T247, T259, T269, T276, T347, T439, T449, T459, T469, T476

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.5.6	Write for different purposes and to a specific audience or person. Example: Write a description of your favorite book to recommend the book to a friend.	Student Edition 2-1: 137, 177 2-2: 260, 292-293, 323, 330-331, 357, 364-365 2-3: 432-433, 463, 466, 500-501, 540-541 2-4: 43, 81, 113, 120, 153, 157, 193 2-5: 231, 238-239, 272-273, 301, 308-309, 342-343, 364, 374-375 2-6: 413, 443, 447, 477, 507 Teacher Edition 2-1: T41, T131, T141, T331 2-2: Extended Reading: T510 2-3: T249 2-4: Extended Reading: T514

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.5.7	Write responses to literature that:	Student Edition
	 demonstrate an understanding of what is read. 	2-1: 28-29, 61, 64, 93, 97, 133, 137, 173, 177
	 support statements with evidence from the text. 	2-2: 209, 217, 253, 260, 285, 323, 357
		2-3: 397, 401, 404, 425, 459, 533
	book. Include examples from the book to show why this	2-4: 39, 43, 77, 81, 113, 116, 117, 120, 153, 193
	character is such a favorite.	2-5: 231, 238-239, 265, 301, 308-309, 335, 339
		2-6: 409, 413, 416, 443, 447, 450-451, 469, 477, 480-481, 507, 511,
		514-515, 543, 550-551
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T41, T131, T139, T237, T257, T339, T441
		2-2: T43, T145, T285, T345, T445
		Extended Reading: T510
		2-3: T45, T139, T335
		2-4: T47, T147, T245
		Extended Reading: T514
		2-5: T145, T245, T345
		2-6: T433, T441, T455, T465
		Extended Reading: T510

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Research App	Research Application	
2.5.8	Write or deliver a research report that has been developed using a systematic research process (defines the topic, gathers information, determines credibility, reports findings) and that:	
•	uses a variety of resources (books, technology, pictures, charts, tables of contents, diagrams) and documents sources (titles and authors).	Student Edition 2-1: 33, 137, 177 2-2: 217 2-3: 463 2-4: 81 2-5: 342-343 2-6: 413, 477 Teacher Edition 2-2: T63, T271, T365, T437 2-3: T255, T361 2-5: T45, T65, T73, T461 2-6: T65, T137, T147, T159, T169, T173, T176, T261
•	organizes information by categorizing it into single categories (such as size or color) or includes information gained through observation. Example: After making observations and completing research at the library, write a report about animals that live in water or about different modes of transportation.	Student Edition 2-2: 217 Teacher Edition 2-1: T61, T265, T467 2-2: T71 2-3: T165 2-4: T465 2-5: T73, T365 2-6: T47, T173, T369

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
6. WRITING	G: English Language Conventions	
Handwriting		
2.6.1	Form letters correctly and space words and sentences properly so that writing can be read easily by another person.	Student Edition 2-1: 28-29, 61, 64, 68-69, 93, 97, 133, 140-141, 177, 180-181 2-2: 260, 289, 292-293, 323, 330-331 2-3: 397, 401, 404, 425, 459, 500-501, 533, 537 2-4: 39, 46, 77, 81, 84, 113, 116, 117, 120, 153, 157, 158-159, 193
		2-5: 231, 235, 265, 308,335, 339, 342, 367, 374-375 2-6: 409, 413, 416, 443, 447, 450-451, 469, 477, 480-481, 511, 514-514, 543, 550-551
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T42, T64, T140, T162, T238, T260, T340, T362, T442, T462 2-2: T44, T66, T146, T168, T266, T346, T368, T446, T466 2-3: T258, T336, T356, T436, T458
Sentence Stri	ıcture	
2.6.2	Distinguish between complete (When Tom hit the ball, he was proud.) and incomplete sentences (When Tom hit the ball).	Student Edition 2-1: 66
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T70, T71, T130, T140, T152, T168, T260, T266, T267, T442, T463, T470
		2-2: T374, T375
		2-3: T36, T46, T56, T72, T73, T130, T140, T150, T166, T167, T437 T466
		2-5: T158, T374 2-6: T49, T174

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.6.3	Use the correct word order in written sentences.	Student Edition 2-2: 330-331 Teacher Edition 2-1: T140, T443 2-2: T359, T369 2-3: T159
Grammar	<u></u>	
2.6.4	Identify and correctly write various parts of speech, including nouns (words that name people, places, or things) and verbs (words that express action or help make a statement). Example: Identify the noun and verb in a sentence, such as Maria (noun) and a friend (noun) played (verb) for a long time.	Student Edition 2-1: 138-139, 178-179 2-2: 218, 258-259, 290-291, 328-329, 362-363 2-4: 44-45, 77, 82-83, 118-119 2-5: 236-237, 270-271, 306-307, 367 2-6: 448-449, 507
		Teacher Edition 2-2: T34, T44, T54, T66, T72, T73, T368 2-3: T63, T66 2-4: T58, T74-75, T244, T258, T268, T274, T275, T474 2-5: T68, T236, T136, T146, T174, T246, T258, T268, T274, T275, T336, T346, T358, T374, T375, T434, T444, T454 2-6: T136, T146, T158, T168, T174, T264, T364, T432, T442, T454M T464, T470, T471

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Punctuation	,	
2.6.5	Use commas in the greeting (Dear Sam,) and closure of a	Student Edition
	letter (Love, or Your friend,) and with dates (March 22,	2-1: 68-69
	2000) and items in a series (Tony, Steve, and Bill).	2-2: 323
		2-3: 401, 404, 465
		2-4: 158-159, 198-199
		2-5: 231
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T163, T170
		2-3: T37, T63, T66-67, T745
		2-4: T358
2.6.6	Use quotation marks correctly to show that someone is speaking.	Student Edition
		2-3: 464-465
	Correct: "You may go home now," she said.	
	• Incorrect: "You may go home now she said."	Teacher Edition
		2-3: T228, T238, T248, T264-265
		2-4: T69, T149, T268
Capitalization	i	
2.6.7	Capitalize all proper nouns (names of specific people or things, such as <i>Mike</i> , <i>Indiana</i> , <i>Jeep</i>), words at the beginning of sentences and greetings, months and days of the week, and titles (<i>Dr.</i> , <i>Mr.</i> , <i>Mrs.</i> , <i>Miss</i>) and initials in names.	Student Edition
		2-1: 29, 68-69
		2-2: 258-259
		2-3: 465, 495
		2-4: 39
		2-5: 308
		Teacher Edition
		2-2: T136, T146, T158, T174, T175
		2-3: T160, T336, T362, T364, T365

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
Spelling		
2.6.8	Spell correctly words like was, were, says, said, who, what, and why, which are used frequently but do not fit common spelling patterns.	Teacher Edition 2-1: T58, T243, T254, T345, T356 2-2: T249, T261, T315, T341, T363 2-3: T17, T18, T35, T61, T340, T350 2-4: T17, T18, T43, T62, T217, T241, T263, T352, T362 2-5: T162, T163, T237, T351, T417, T418, T439, T458, T470 2-6: T17, T43, T62, T117, T141, T163, T217, T246, T256, T257
2.6.9	Spell correctly words with short and long vowel sounds (a, e, i, o, u), r-controlled vowels (ar, er, ir, or, ur), and consonant-blend patterns (bl, dr, st). • short vowels: actor, effort, ink, chop, unless • long vowels: ace, equal, bind, hoe, use • r-controlled: park, supper, bird, corn, further • consonant blends: blue, crash, desk, speak, coast	Teacher Edition 2-1: T17, T18, T37, T113, T115, T135, T157, T211, T213, T233, T309, T335, T446, T457 2-3: T144, T242, T307, T308, T331, T340, T351, T453 2-4: T52, T117 2-6: T117, T415

Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
7. LISTENII	7. LISTENING AND SPEAKING: Skills, Strategies, and Applications		
Comprehensi	ion		
2.7.1	Determine the purpose or purposes of listening (such as to obtain information, to solve problems, or to enjoy humor).	Student Edition 2-1: 28, 62, 92, 132, 172 2-2: 208, 252, 284 2-3: 396, 401, 492, 532 2-4: 76, 112, 117, 152, 192, 197 2-5: 230, 235, 264, 269, 300, 305, 334, 339, 366 2-6: 408, 442, 447, 468, 477, 506, 511, 542, 547	
		Teacher Edition 2-1: T17, T18, T37, T113, T115, T135, T157, T211, T213, T233, T309, T335, T446, T457 2-3: T144, T242, T307, T308, T331, T340, T351, T453 2-4: T52, T117 2-6: T117, T415	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.7.2	Ask for clarification and explanation of stories and ideas.	Student Edition
		2-3: 401
		2-5: 269
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T50, T61, T148, T159, T246, T265, T307, T348, T367, T409, T448, T467
		2-2: T50, T63, T154, T173, T252, T263, T313, T354, T415, T452, T463
		Extended Reading: T508-T509
		2-3: T52, T54, T146, T154, T244, T254, T255, T305, T342, T354, T361, T444, T454, T463
		2-4: T54, T65, T173, T315, T454, T465
		Extended Reading: T508-T514
		2-5: T54, T73, T154, T165, T173, T254, T273, T354, T365, T450,
		T469
		2-6: T248, T350, T450, T469
		Extended Reading: T503-T510
2.7.3	Paraphrase (restate in own words) information that has	Student Edition
	been shared orally by others.	2-5: 269
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T15, T209, T307, T409
		2-2: T113, T215, T313, T373
		2-3: T15, T261, T263, T305, T403, T463
		2-4: T15, T115, T215, T315, T415, T471, T473
		2-5: T15, T215, T469
		2-6: T15, T269, T311, T411
2.7.4	Give and follow three- and four-step oral directions.	Student Edition
		2-5: 269

Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
Organization	Organization and Delivery of Oral Communication		
2.7.5	Organize presentations to maintain a clear focus.	Student Edition 2-6: 413	
		Teacher Edition 2-5: T273	
2.7.6	Speak clearly and at an appropriate pace for the type of communication (such as an informal discussion or a report to class).	 Student Edition 2-1: 28, 60, 65, 92, 132, 172, 177 2-2: 208, 217, 252, 257, 284, 289, 322, 327, 356 2-3: 396, 401, 424, 429, 458, 463, 492, 497, 532 2-4: 38, 43, 76, 112, 117, 152, 157, 192, 197 2-5: 230, 235, 264, 269, 300, 305, 334, 339, 366 2-6: 408, 442, 447, 468, 477, 506, 511, 542, 547 Teacher Edition 2-1: T50, T61, T65, T69, T138, T148, T159, T236, T246, T348, T367, T448 2-2: T42, T50, T63, T154, T173, T242, T252, T263, T354, T452, T463, T471 Extended Reading: T507, T509, T510 2-3: T44, T52, T71, T138, T146, T157, T164, T236, T244, T255, T334, T342, T353, T444 2-4: T46, T54, T65, T146, T154, T244, T254, T354, T446, T454, T465 Extended Reading: T509, T511, T513, T514 2-5: T44, T54, T154, T165, T244, T254, T354, T365, T373, T450, T461, T469 2-6: T54, T73, T154, T248, T261, T350, T440, T450, T469 Extended Reading: T505, T507, T509, T510 	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.7.7	Tell experiences in a logical order (chronological order, order of importance, spatial order).	Student Edition 2-2: 257 Teacher Edition 2-2: T347 Extended Reading: T510
2.7.8	Retell stories, including characters, setting, and plot.	Teacher Edition 2-1: T15, T209, T307, T409 2-2: T113, T215, T313, T373 Extended Reading: T510 2-3: T15, T261, T263, T305, T403, T463 2-4: T15, T115, T215, T315, T415, T471, T473 2-5: T15, T215, T469 2-6: T15, T269, T311, T411
2.7.9	Report on a topic with supportive facts and details.	Student Edition 2-1: 177 2-3: 401 2-6: 413 Teacher Edition 2-3: T361 2-5: T273

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.7.12	Use descriptive words when speaking about people,	Student Edition
	places, things, and events.	2-1: 65, 92, 132, 172
		2-2: 208, 217, 252, 289
		2-3: 429, 458
		2-4: 43, 117
		Teacher Edition
		2-1: T257
		2-2: T71, T270
		Extended Reading: T510
		2-3: T257, T463
		2-4: T46, T146, T265, T273, T465
		2-5: T173, T273, T365, T373
		2-6: T269
Speaking App	plications	
2.7.10	Recount experiences or present stories that:	Student Edition
	 move through a logical sequence of events 	2-1: 172, 177
	(chronological order, order of importance, spatial	2-2: 208, 217, 252, 257, 322
	order).	3-3: 117, 396, 497
	• describe story elements, including characters, plot, and setting.	
	and setting.	Teacher Edition
		2-1: T257
		2-2: T71, T270
		2-3: T257, T463
		2-4: T46, T146, T265, T273, T465
		2-5: T173, T273, T365, T373
		2-6: T269

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
2.7.11	Report on a topic with facts and details, drawing from several sources of information.	Student Edition 2-2: 217 2-6: 413 Teacher Edition 2-3: T361 2-5: T273
2.7.13	Recite poems, rhymes, songs, and stories.	Student Edition 2-2: 289 Teacher Edition 2-1: T159, T167 2-3: T361 2-4: T73 2-5: T73, T165, T173, T273, T365 2-6: T240, T241, T461, T469
2.7.14	Provide descriptions with careful attention to sensory detail.	Student Edition 2-1: 65, 92, 132, 172 2-2: 208, 217, 252, 289 2-3: 429, 458 2-4: 43, 117 Teacher Edition 2-1: T257 2-2: T71, T270 2-3: T257, T463 2-4: T46, T146, T265, T273, T465 2-5: T173, T273, T365, T373 2-6: T269